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List of Abbreviations

EFL: English as a Foreign language
ESL: English as a Second Language
FL: Foreign Language
FLA: Foreign Language Anxiety
FLAS: Foreign Language Anxiety Scale
FLRAS: Foreign Language Reading Anxiety Scale
FLL: Foreign Language Learning
L2: Second Language
M: Mean Score
MOE: Ministry of Education
RAS: Reading Anxiety Scale
SD: Standard Deviation
SLA: Second Language Acquisition.
SPSS: Statistical Package for Social Sciences
TL: Target Language